Amendment Dated July 1, 2009

Reply to Office Action of February 2, 2009

<u>Amendments to the Claims:</u> This listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application.

## Listing of Claims:

1. (Currently Amended) A chiral catalyst comprising the reaction product of a ruthenium compound, a chiral bis(phosphine) selected from P-Phos, tol-P-Phos and arXyl-P-Phos, and a chiral diamine of formula (I)

in which  $R^1$ ,  $R^2$ ,  $R^3$  and  $e^{-}$   $R^4$  are independently hydrogen, a saturated or unsaturated alkyl<sub>7</sub> or cycloalkyl group, an aryl group<sub>7</sub> or a urethane or sulphonyl group and  $R^5$ ,  $R^6$ ,  $R^7$  and  $e^{-}$   $R^8$  are independently hydrogen, a saturated or unsaturated alkyl or cycloalkyl group<sub>7</sub> or an aryl group, at least one of  $R^1$ ,  $R^2$ ,  $R^3$  and  $e^{-}$   $R^4$  is hydrogen and A is a linking group consisting of comprising one or two substituted or unsubstituted carbon atoms.

- 2. (Canceled)
- 3. (Currently Amended) A catalyst according to claim 1 wherein R<sup>1</sup>, R<sup>2</sup>, R<sup>3</sup> and R<sup>4</sup> are the same or different and are selected from hydrogen, methyl, ethyl, isopropyl, cyclohexyl, phenyl <u>ander</u> 4-methylphenyl groups.
- 4. (Currently Amended) A catalyst according to claim 1A chiral catalyst comprising the reaction product of a ruthenium compound, a chiral bis(phosphine) selected from P-Phos, tol-P-Phos and xyl-P-Phos, and a chiral diamine of formula (I)

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in which  $R^1$  and  $R^2$  are independently hydrogen, a saturated or unsaturated alkyl or cycloalkyl group, an aryl group, a urethane or sulphonyl group, wherein  $R^4$  and  $R^2$  are linked or  $R^3$  and  $R^4$  are linked so as to form a 4 to 7-membered ring structure incorporating the nitrogen atom, and  $R^5$ ,  $R^6$ ,  $R^7$  and  $R^8$  are independently hydrogen, a saturated or unsaturated alkyl or cycloalkyl group or an aryl group, at least one of  $R^1$  and  $R^2$  is hydrogen and A is a linking group consisting of one or two substituted or unsubstituted carbon atoms.

- 5. (Currently Amended) A catalyst according to claim 1 wherein R<sup>5</sup>, R<sup>6</sup>, R<sup>7</sup> and R<sup>8</sup> are the same or different and are selected from hydrogen, methyl, ethyl, propyl, iso-propyl, butyl, iso-butyl, sec-butyl, tert-butyl, cyclohexyl <u>andor</u> substituted or unsubstituted phenyl <u>andor</u> naphthyl groups.
- 6. (Currently Amended) A catalyst according to claim 1A chiral catalyst comprising the reaction product of a ruthenium compound, a chiral bis(phosphine) selected from P-Phos, tol-P-Phos and xyl-P-Phos, and a chiral diamine of formula (I)

in which  $R^1$ ,  $R^2$ ,  $R^3$  and  $R^4$  are independently hydrogen, a saturated or unsaturated alkyl or cycloalkyl group, an aryl group or a urethane or sulphonyl group and  $R^5$ ,  $R^6$ ,  $R^7$  and  $R^8$  are independently hydrogen, a saturated or unsaturated alkyl or cycloalkyl group, an aryl group, or a group forming a ring structure with A, at least one of  $R^1$ ,  $R^2$ ,  $R^3$  and  $R^4$  is hydrogen and A is a linking group consisting of one or two substituted or unsubstituted carbon atoms, wherein one or more of  $R^5$ ,  $R^6$   $R^7$  and  $R^8$  form one or more ring structures with the linking group A.

7. (Currently Amended) A catalyst according to claim 1 wherein a substituting group on <a href="mailto:athe-carbon"><u>athe-carbon atom of linking group A is alkyl (C1-C20)</u>, alkoxy (C1-C20) or amino or forms one or more ring structures incorporating one or more carbon atoms making up the linking group.

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8. (Currently Amended) A catalyst according to claim 1 wherein the chiral diamine is of formula (II)

$$R^{5}$$
  $R^{6}$   $O$   $R^{7}$   $R^{8}$   $R^{1}$   $R^{2}$   $R^{3}$   $R^{4}$ 

wherein B is a linking group <u>consisting of</u>comprising one or two substituted or unsubstituted carbon atoms.

- 9. (Currently Amended) A catalyst according to claim 8 wherein  $R^1$ ,  $R^2$ ,  $R^3$ ,  $R^4$  are hydrogen,  $R^5$ ,  $R^6$ ,  $R^7$  and  $R^8$  are hydrogen or alkyl groups and B comprises  $C(CH_3)_2$  or  $C(CH_3)_3 C C(CH_3)_3 C C(CH_3)_4 C C(CH_3)_5 C C(CH_3)_5 C C(CH_3)_6 C C($
- 10. (Currently Amended) A catalyst according to claim 8 wherein the chiral diamine is selected from 3-aminomethyl-5,6-dimethoxy-5,6-dimethyl[1,4]-dioxan-2-yl]-methylamine3-Aminomethyl-5-6-dimethoxy-5-6-Dimethyl[1,4]-dioxan-2-yi]-methylamine (DioBD) or 2,3-O-isopropylidenebutane-\_1,4-\_diamine (DAMTAR).
- 11. (Currently Amended) A catalyst according to claim  $\underline{61}$  wherein the chiral diamine is of formula (III)

$$R^5$$
 $R^7$ 
 $R^8$ 
 $R^1$ 
 $R^2$ 
 $R^3$ 
 $R^4$ 

wherein R' is a protecting group.

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- 12. (Currently Amended) A catalyst according to claim 11 wherein R<sup>1</sup>, R<sup>2</sup> and R<sup>5</sup> are hydrogen, R<sup>3</sup> and R<sup>4</sup> are hydrogen or alkyl, R<sup>7</sup> and R<sup>8</sup> are hydrogen, alkyl or aryl and R' is selected from an alkyl, aryl, carboxylate, amido or sulphonate protecting group.
- 13. (Currently Amended) A catalyst according to claim 11 wherein the chiral diamine is 4-Aminoamino-2-aminomethylpyrrolidine-1-carboxylic acid terttent-butyl ester (PyrBD).
- 14. (Previously Presented) A catalyst according to claim 1 wherein the chiral diamine is of formula (IV)

$$R^5$$
  $R^6$   $R^7$   $R^8$   $R^1$   $R^2$   $R^3$   $R^4$ 

- 15. (Original) A catalyst according to claim 14 wherein R<sup>1</sup>, R<sup>2</sup>, R<sup>3</sup>, R<sup>4</sup>, R<sup>6</sup>, R<sup>7</sup> are hydrogen and R<sup>5</sup> and R<sup>8</sup> are aryl or substituted aryl groups.
- 16. (Original) A catalyst according to claim 14 wherein the chiral diamine is Diphenyl-1,3-propanediamine (Dppn).
- 17. (Currently Amended) A catalyst according to claim <u>6</u>± wherein the chiral diamine is of formula (V).

$$n(H_2C)$$
 $R^5$ 
 $R^8$ 
 $R^8$ 
 $R^8$ 
 $R^8$ 
 $R^8$ 

wherein n = 1 or 2.

- 18. (Original) A catalyst according to claim 17 wherein R<sup>5</sup> and R<sup>8</sup> are hydrogen.
- 19. (Currently Amended) A method for the asymmetric hydrogenation of ketones and imines comprising contacting a ketone or imine with a strong base and athe chiral

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catalyst of claim 1 comprising the reaction product of a ruthenium compound, a chiral bis(phosphine) selected from P-Phos, tol-P-Phos or xyl-P-Phos and a chiral diamine of formula (I)

in which R<sup>1</sup>, R<sup>2</sup>, R<sup>3</sup>-or R<sup>4</sup>-are independently hydrogen, a saturated or unsaturated alkyl, or cycloalkyl group, an aryl-group, a urethane or sulphonyl-group and R<sup>5</sup>, R<sup>6</sup>, R<sup>7</sup>-or R<sup>e</sup> are independently hydrogen, a saturated or unsaturated alkyl-or-cycloalkyl-group, or an aryl group, at least-one of R<sup>1</sup>, R<sup>2</sup>, R<sup>3</sup>-or R<sup>4</sup> is hydrogen and A is a linking group comprising one or two substituted or unsubstituted carbon atoms.

- 20. (Currently Amended) The method according to claim 19, wherein the ketone <u>or imine</u> <u>comprises</u> an alkyl ketone of formula RCOR' in which R and R' are substituted or unsubstituted, saturated or unsaturated C1-C20 alkyl or cycloalkyl which may be linked and form part of a ring structure.
- 21. (New) A method for the asymmetric hydrogenation of ketones and imines comprising contacting a ketone or imine with a strong base and the chiral catalyst of claim 4.
- 22. (New) The method according to claim 21, wherein the ketone or imine comprises an alkyl ketone of formula RCOR' in which R and R' are substituted or unsubstituted, saturated or unsaturated C1-C20 alkyl or cycloalkyl which may be linked and form part of a ring structure.
- 23. (New) A method for the asymmetric hydrogenation of ketones and imines comprising contacting a ketone or imine with a strong base and the chiral catalyst of claim 6.
- 24. (New) The method according to claim 23, wherein the ketone or imine comprises an alkyl ketone of formula RCOR' in which R and R' are substituted or unsubstituted, saturated or unsaturated C1-C20 alkyl or cycloalkyl which may be linked and form part of a ring structure.